

Grammar, Punctuation & Spelling	Punctuation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to inverted commas to punctuate direct speech.
	Grammar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expressing time, place and cause using conjunctions (for example, when , before, after, while, so, because) adverbs (for example then, next, soon, therefore), or prepositions (for example before, after, during, in, because, of) • Introduction to paragraphs as a way to group related material. Heading and sub headings to aid presentation. • Use of the present perfect form of verbs instead of the simple past (for example, He has gone out to play contrasted with He went out to play)
	Word Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formation of nouns using a range of prefixes (for example super-, anti-, auto-) • Use of the forms a or an according to whether the next word begins with a consonant or a vowel (for example a rock, an open box) • Word families based on common words, showing how words are related in form and meaning (for example, solve, solution, solver, dissolve, insoluble)
	Terminology	Preposition, conjunction, word family, prefix, clause, subordinate clause, direct speech, consonant, consonant letter vowel, vowel letter, inverted commas (or speech marks).